

**Numarul 3 / 2008**

<b>1. Stelian Scaunas</b>	MINORITATILE NATIONALE SI PROTECTIA LOR INTERNATIONALA – CHESTIUNE DE GRUP SAU UN STATUT JURIDIC INDIVIDUAL? NATIONAL MINORITIES AND THEIR INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION - IS IT A QUESTION OF GROUP OR INDIVIDUAL LEGAL STATUS?
<b>Abstract</b>	<p>The existence of minorities of other ethnic identity, in addition to people or nation, is also a concern for public international law, but in terms of the legal status of the individual part of the minority. The study pointed out the links between national minorities and nations, which are complex, often contradictory, but a minority is not itself a nation in which to claim their right, because otherwise the nation would multiply itself, which seems to be impossible. We analyse the difficulty of defining national minorities, both in theory and in international law, stating that, so far, there is no legal instrument to this level that would establish such a definition. The authors found that the present public international law could not establish collective rights for national minorities, but human rights of individuals belonging to these minorities. Europe is the only area in which do exist several treaties that have regulations of such purpose, in particular the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities of 1994.</p> <p>We also point out, in a systematic manner, recognized rights and freedoms of persons belonging to national minorities, as well as the obligations in relation to ethnic majority and the State in which they exist. Beyond the national or ethnic, religious, cultural, linguistic differences, remains the human being as the supreme value protected by national or international law. Whereas until the second half of the twentieth century these concerns were secondary in comparison to those relating to large entities such as countries or nations, nowadays we are witnessing a new perspective on the individual human destiny, materialized in international protection systems, universal or regional, in which a proper attention is given as a system of special protection, to individuals belonging to national minorities, with direct effects on the domestic law.</p>
<b>Keywords</b>	States' populations, self-determination, minorities, national minorities, human rights
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>2. Eugen Strautiu</b>	ETNIE SI POLITICA ÎN TRECUTUL EVREILOR SIBIENI ETHNICITY AND POLITICS IN THE PAST OF THE JEWS IN SIBIU
<b>Abstract</b>	The Jews were the first non German population allowed to settle down in Sibiu. Gradual they became involved in the local politics. During the war some Jews belonging to higher social classes were excluded from decision positions in some institutions in the city. After the war some Jews joined the communists. Others emigrated.
<b>Keywords</b>	Politics in Sibiu, political parties, political participation of the Jewish community
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>3. Boris Popescu</b>	ORIZONTUL GEOSTRATEGIC AL RAZBOIULUI INFORMATIONAL THE GEOSTRATEGICAL FUTURE OF THE INFORMATIONAL WAR
<b>Abstract</b>	The beginnings of the informational war are stated in the '50s. This kind of combat is among the few elements that determine the fall of military advance of the industrialized powers in comparison with the rest of the world. Technologies in this field are advanced.
<b>Keywords</b>	Future war, Intelligence, The geostrategic role of information wars
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>4. Adrieian Parlog</b>	POLITICA DE SECURITATE INTERNATIONALA: ROLUL O.N.U. THE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY: THE ROLE OF U.N.O.
<b>Abstract</b>	Because of the attributes of the contemporary international system, the various threats and weaknesses, it is difficult to assure the international security. There is an important difference between security and security policy. The U.N.O.'s role is to assure that another great war breaks out, to prevent genocide and mass murder, to provide a calm international medium so that the society can develop itself calmly in order to assure a good life standard for men.
<b>Keywords</b>	U.N.O, the role of the U.N.O., security studies
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>5. Mihai Neag</b>	SECURITATE SI APARARE ÎN SPATIUL EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DEFENSE IN EUROPE
<b>Abstract</b>	The regional stability is directly depending on the bilateral and multilateral cooperation. European Union does not seem to be threatened by the classical conflicts, represented by the wide spread armed attacks, but it foresees other threats, which seem hard to identify and predict, and which make this mission even more difficult to accomplish.
<b>Keywords</b>	The European security strategy, Common Foreign and Security Policy (E.U.), security studies
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	"Nicolae Balcescu" Land Forces Academy str. Revolutiei nr. 3-5, Sibiu, RO, 550170 Tel: +40-269-432990 Fax: +40-269-215554 Email: <a href="mailto:office@armyacademy.ro">office@armyacademy.ro</a>

<b>6. Sorin Stoia</b>	RELATIILE CIVIL-MILITARE ÎN CONTEXTUL PROCESULUI DE DEMOCRATIZARE DUPA 1990 ÎN EUROPA CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN THE CONTEXT OF THE DEMOCRATISATION PROCESS AFTER 1990 IN EUROPE
<b>Abstract</b>	What is the relation between the three entities in the discussion: the Civil Society, the Political Power and the Military Forces( Army)? Nowadays, the civil/military relations are connected with the functional democracy. These relations are better understood and used in the context of a democratic state than in a totalitarian one. One of the most controversial issues is represented by the connection between civil and military and the control of the civil over

	the military field.
<b>Keywords</b>	CIMIC, civil-military relations, democracy, state.
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<b>7. Alina Brudiu</b>	TRANSNISTRIA. O AMENINTARE LA ADRESA SECURITATII EUROPENE TRANSNISTRIA -A THREAT FOR THE EUROPEAN SECURITY
<b>Abstract</b>	The Republic of Transnistria is a country that does not exist. A country which escaped all international control since its birth in 1990. It is situated on the West of Romania, between Moldova and Ukraine. It is considered to be one of the most dangerous regions of the Black Sea habitat. Behind its border, which cannot be found on any map, you can buy any kind of weapon you like. The International Community says that those weapons were under the way with completely impunity into the hands of terrorist groups in Caucaz, Africa and more recently in Iraq. The separatist regime follows its own rules and laws, the human rights are not respected, and no international community could find a good solution to this frozen conflict.
<b>Keywords</b>	threat separatist regime conventional weapons ammunition vulnerabilities
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>8. Dalia Maria Rus</b>	ANALIZA STARII DE SECURITATE A ROMÂNIEI ÎNAINTEA INTEGRĂRII ÎN STRUCTURILE EURO-ATLANTICE THE SECURITY STATE ANALYSIS OF ROMANIA BEFORE THE INTEGRATION IN THE EURO ATLANTIC STRUCTURES
<b>Abstract</b>	During this step I followed the notion explanation of “security” with all of its meanings; I characterized briefly the present security environment; I introduced the security evolution concept. The security concept was defined in a series of international juridical instruments. I presented the main security evolution stages in Romania and the integration necessity of the Romanian state into the Euro Atlantic structures. The national security sphere had another connotation until 1989; after the revolution in December, Romania skillfully presented the interest in security. The Romanian integration in the Euro Atlantic structures constitutes the main point in the guarantee of a new chance in security for our country and the situation of Romania on a platform of stability, safety and credibility.
<b>Keywords</b>	The security concept, The national security, The Romanian integration in the Euro Atlantic structures
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<b>9. Pavel Moraru</b>	MOMENTE INEDITE DIN ACTIVITATEA LUI NICOLAE STEFANESCU ÎN SIGURANTA STATULUI ASPECTS REGARDING NICKY STEFANESCU'S ACTIVITY IN THE ROMANIAN
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	INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
<b>Abstract</b>	New aspects about Niky Stefanescu's activity in Bessarabia are related in many documents from National Archive of Republic of Moldova. Later, he became a close friend to Mihail Moruzov in the <i>Intelligence Service</i> of Romanian Army. In this article are presented all the jobs he has had, in the content of staff change, the conflict situations he was in but also the serious accuse on him which was abuse of office, premeditated murder and contraband.
<b>Keywords</b>	Bessarabia, security brigade, Niky Stefanescu, service
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<b>10. Claudia Ciofăca</b>	RAZBOIUL COALITIEI ANTITERORISTE ÎMPOTRIVA IRAKULUI THE GOAL OF THE ANTITERRORIST COALITION
<b>Abstract</b>	Oil is one of the most important resources on earth. Just like George Clemenceau said in 1916, the one who would have the oil, would have the empire. Iraq is a very reach country when we are talking about oil resources. It is the second country in the world in petroleum resource, oil being the most important resource of the country. They are carefully supervised because of the petroleum geopolitics and the Middle East. Since 11th September 2001 Middle East became a breeding ground of aggression on the view of the United States. They are fighting against terrorism since then, following in the same time their personal interests in the Middle East. Is Iraq a victim or not? Well, we can't truly answer in our research but we can try to analyze the events.
<b>Keywords</b>	11 September 2001, oil, geopolitics, terrorism, Middle East
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>

<b>11. Ovidiu Oltean</b>	SUA SI CONTROLUL DEMOCRATIEI PE PLAN GLOBAL USA AND THE DEMOCRACY CONTROL IN THE WORLD
<b>Abstract</b>	A question that has aroused many times in our minds is : what is democracy heading to? What is its direction and its evolution? Francis Fukuyama is launching the hypothesis regarding the continuity or the cyclic character of history, Henry Kissinger emphasizes the victory of democracy and free trade market and liberal economy upon the socialist systems. And again we ask ourselves what is democracy and if it can be the best system of government. USA continuously plays the role of the global power state, enhancing in its hands destinies of many destabilized states, in order to establish democracy. A lot of interventions in conflictual areas were legitimated through out the process of democratization and liberation. Is USA a legitimate promoter of democracy in this context? Can democracy be established in a few years after a certain plan and at the will of the USA state secretary? What is the role of some organizations like National Endowment for Democracy, National Intelligence Council, CIA or USAID, and other programs for reconstruction and for a free society? Examples show us things are not how they were scheduled and designed...every society is different and we can't bring them all together.
<b>Keywords</b>	democracy, government, change, global power, cyclic history

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<b>12. Cristian Popa</b>	MODELE DE GLOBALIZARE CULTURALA PATTERNS OF CULTURAL GLOBALIZATION
<b>Abstract</b>	Unprecedented economic development and intensification of strong international trade have led to increasing global interdependencies. These interdependencies are not summarizing only the economic sphere but also the social spheres. From a cultural point of view this increase (of interdependencies) creates new cultural patterns. Global culture is a mixture of national cultures, more specifically a mixture of certain national values, but the way in which these values are mixed differs from region to region, from country to country. So the economy, the culture and the national territory are determinant features in the formation of the global culture.
<b>Keywords</b>	Globalization, cultural models, nations, states, economy
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>
<b>13. Ioan Aron Constantin Gabar</b>	STRATEGII DE IMPLEMENTARE A CONCEPTULUI DE POLITIE LOCALA IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGIES OF THE LOCAL POLICE CONCEPT
<b>Abstract</b>	One major conclusion results from the materials I've studied, from the other policemen experience and the discussions with the community members. There are many issues and opinions about this subject. Some people think the local police is a good thing but others on the contrary think that it has no utility. This fact depends on the education or the instruction level, on the duty or economic and political situation, also on the crime rate in a different society.
<b>Keywords</b>	Local law enforcement, public opinion, administrative reform
<b>Institutional affiliation of the author(s):</b>	„Lucian Blaga” University of Sibiu, Faculty of Political Sciences, International Relations and European Studies 550324-Sibiu, Calea Dumbravii nr. 34, et. II, cam. 11 sau 25 Tel.: 0040/269/422169; Fax: 0040/269/422169 int. 140 E-mail: <a href="mailto:magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro">magazine.studiasecuritatis@ulbsibiu.ro</a>